**Essay Question Example 1**

The APA Author –Year system uses the following format to cite a specific webpage within a website:

Author, A.A. or Name of Group (Date of publication). Title of work. Website name. Permanent URL or DOI

In your reference list, how would you cite this webpage (click on the link in a new window to find the information you need): http://www.who.int/mediacentre/news/releases/2017/antibiotics-animals-effectiveness/en/

**Essay Question Example 2**

The APA Author –Year system uses the following format to cite journal articles:

Author, A.A., Author, B.B., & Author, C.C. (Year of publication). Title of article. Title of Periodical, volume number(issue number), pages. DOI

In your reference section, how would you cite this article (click on the link in a new window to find the information you need): https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0956713513006294

**Multiple Choice: Paraphrasing Example**

You have read the following paragraph in a 2001 encyclopedia article written by Pamela Barlein.

Most commonly known of all animal migratory movements is bird migration, namely the exciting to-and-fro long-distance migrations undertaken by species such as the arctic tern Sterna paradisea breeding in the Arctic and ‘wintering’ in Antarctica, or the swallow Hirundo rustica breeding in a barn in Scotland and wintering in Cape Town.

You then completely rewrite and summarize the paragraph in your own words. Which of the following is acceptable as a summary?

a. The best-known form of animal migration is bird migration. Specifically, the long-distance migrations are taken by the arctic tern Sterna paradisea breeding in the Arctic and wintering in Antarctica, or the swallow Hirundo rustica breeding in Scotland and wintering in Cape Town.

b. The best-known form of animal migration is bird migration. Specifically, the long-distance migrations are taken by the arctic tern Sterna paradisea breeding in the Arctic and wintering in Antarctica, or the swallow Hirundo rustica breeding in Scotland and wintering in Cape Town (Barlein 2001).

c. Bird migrations are the most well-known form of animal migration. Some birds, such as the arctic tern, migrate extreme distances to reach their breeding ground (Barlein 2001).

d. Most commonly known of all animal migratory movements is bird migration, namely the exciting to-and-fro long-distance migrations undertaken by species such as the arctic tern Sterna paradisea breeding in the Arctic and ‘wintering’ in Antarctica, or the swallow Hirundo rustica breeding in a barn in Scotland and wintering in Cape Town (Barlein 2001).

e. Bird migrations are the most well-known form of animal migration. Some birds, such as the arctic tern, migrate extreme distances to reach their breeding ground.